

SUBJECT INDEX

- Abomey, 3, 19, 21, 24, 25, 29-31, 33
abusua, 53, 54
Adele I, 5-8
Adonon, 27, 28, 29, 32
Agasunon, 29, 31-33
Agonglo, 26, 33, 34
Agontime, 34, 38
abemma (see also market queen; market leader; *obemma*), 174, 181, 184-200
abemmafuo, 184-186, 190, 191, 193, 200
Aje, 329, 330, 331 (*Figure*), 332 (*Figure*), 333, 335, 386
àjé, 386, 402, 403, 411
Akan (people), 19, 24, 25, 41, 42 (*map*), 53, 173, 174 (*map*), 183, 426, 427
Akitoye, 5 (*Table*), 6 (*Figure*), 8-10
akeyame, 63, 64
Alladahonu lineage, 19, 23, 27-29, 32, 36
Asante (people), 24, 41, 42, 53, 75, 173, 174 (*map*), 175, 182, 183, 186, 189, 190, 199
 and kinship, 57
 and matriliney, 53, 57
 and queen mother, 43, 44, 67
Asantehema (also Asantehemaa, Asantehemma), 2, 15, 24, 52, 56, 59, 61, 62 (*Figure*), 63, 64, 66, 173, 184, 191, 193
Asantehene, 41, 42, 52, 54, 57, 59, 61, 63, 64, 173, 185, 191, 193
Ashanti (people) (see also Asante people), 2, 426, 427
 and queen mother, 13, 15
Atagbusi, 231, 233, 234

Bayerehemma, 184, 185, 187, 191, 193
Behanzin, 26, 37, 38
Bendel State, 209, 211, 212, 415
Benin, 77, 217, 245, 246, 248, 252, 255, 257, 263, 291, 295, 381, 385, 425-428, 430, 431, 433, 434, 437, 440, 441
 and adultery, 253, 266, 267, 274, 288
 and bronze artifacts, 94
 and cases (legal), 249, 250-253 (*Figures*), 287, 288, 298-313 (*Appendix*)
 court art of, 81, 91, 100, 427
 and divorce, 250 (*Figure*), 252 (*Figure*), 254 (*Figure*), 255, 256, 276-282, 285, 287-289, 291, 293, 294
 and dowry, 253, 263, 265-267, 275-278, 281, 282, 285, 287-289
 and marriage, 255, 259-265, 267, 274-277, 284-288, 291, 293
 Native Courts of, 255, 257, 259, 265, 277-279, 281, 288, 294
 and the Oba's Palace, 81, 89, 90, 99, 101, 245, 246, 249
 and queen mother, 48, 74-76, 82, 89, 90, 94, 271, 272 (*Figure*), 273 (*Figure*), 434
 and royal women, 15, 48, 75, 248, 270, 271, 275
 and slavery, 259, 271, 274
 and tattooing, 89-91, 268, 269 (*Figure*), 270 (*Figure*)
Benin (people), 427-430, 431 (*Figure*), 432 (*Figure*), 434, 435, 436 (*Figures*), 437, 438 (*Figure*), 440 (*Figure*), 441
Benin City, 73, 74, 76, 79, 104 (*map*), 207, 209, 211-213, 245, 246, 278, 290 (*Figure*), 291, 293, 426, 429, 433, 439
 Native Court of, 247, 250-253 (*Figures*), 259
Bhunu, 141, 143-146, 149, 155, 157
Biu (people), 3, 14
bokonon, 35, 36
British (people), 141, 222
 and colonial rule (aspects of), 10, 41, 135, 140, 150, 163, 190, 225, 234, 240, 246-293 (*passim*), 397

Cbi-ukwu, 121, 122
chieftaincy, 42, 47, 52
circumcision, 371-378

Dahomey, 2, 3, 10, 14, 19, 20 (*map*), 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 33, 38, 382, 426
 and the Agasunon, 29
 and Christianity, 33
 and Fon kingdom, 19
 and kings and kpojito, 21 (*Table*)
 "palace" of, 20

- and royal women, 14
and Yoruba deities, 35
Dogan, 26, 33, 34
Dowayo (people), 371, 372 (*map*), 373–379
and old Fulani woman, 372, 374–376, 379
duality, 43–47
- Ebira (people), 337–341, 343, 346, 347, 351, 353, 354 (*Figure*), 357, 358, 360, 366, 368
Edion, 428–430
Edo State, 73, 81, 246, 415
Ekpo, 430, 431, 432 (*Figure*), 433–435, 437, 439–442
eku, 340, 346–348, 358–362
ekuəcíci, 339, 352, 359, 361–363, 366
ekuoba, 339, 342 (*Figure*), 357, 360–363
Eletu Odibo, 7–9
enyobu, 353, 354 (*Figure*), 355, 356
Erelu, 6 (*Figure*), 7
Eshilokun, 5 (*Table*), 6, 7
Esigie, 76, 91
Ewe Koko (war), 5 (*Table*), 8
- Fa, 35, 36, 38
Fon (people), 19, 24, 27, 163, 401
Fulani (people), 156, 161, 371, 374, 375
- Gezo, 26, 34, 36, 38
Ghana, 41, 42, 63, 64, 75, 162, 173, 174 (*map*), 175, 195, 205
Glele, 26, 36, 37
- Hair, long, 113, 114, 117, 119
harem (at Kano), 161–163, 168, 169
Hausa (people), 159, 161, 186
Hausa/Fulani women, 161–164, 166–170
Hausaland, 159, 162, 163, 169
Head Daughter, 235, 236 (*Figure*), 237, 238
Hwanjile, 27, 30–33, 36
and vodun in Dahomey, 31, 35
- Idia, 76, 89, 92, 94, 95, 427
Ifā, 401–404, 406–408, 410, 411
Igala, 225–227
Igbo (people), 46, 103–107, 109, 110, 114, 117–119, 121, 126, 128–130, 186, 215, 216–219, 225, 226, 240, 284, 401, 415, 418
Igbòho, 381, 384, 385, 389 (*Figure*), 391, 392 (*Figure*), 397, 399
- Ija Omiro (war), 5 (*Table*), 9
iloi, 77, 78, 91, 271
Islam, 159, 161–163, 166, 169–171
iyawo, 385, 387 (*Figure*), 390, 395, 398
Iyoba, 74–77, 79, 81, 82, 85, 86, 89, 90, 92–94, 99–101, 434
- Kano, 159, 161, 163–167
royal wives at, 165–170
Kosoko, 5 (*Table*), 6 (*Figure*), 7–11
kpojito, 21–25, 26, 31, 33, 34, 36–38
Adonon as, 28, 29
Agotime as, 34
and Alladahonu dynasty, 23
Kumasi, 173, 174 (*map*), 184, 190, 192, 198, 199
Central Market at, 173, 174, 176, 184, 186, 187
- Labotsibeni, 135, 136, 137 (*Figure*), 138–152, 156 (*Figure*), 157
and Christianity, 151
and education, 146–150
as rainmaker, 152–155
Lagos, 1, 5–11, 16, 104 (*map*), 245, 273, 287
and the Atlantic slave trade, 10
civil wars and coups d'état in, 5 (*Table*)
and genealogy, 6
queen mothers in, 1, 5 (*Table*)
Lobun, 318–321, 327
- Mammy Water, 103–107, 109, 112 (*Figure*), 113, 115 (*Figure*), 116 (*Figure*), 118, 120 (*Figure*), 121, 122, 127 (*Figure*), 128, 130
Manhyia, 63, 64
market leader (see also *abemma*; market queen; *obemma*), 175, 176, 181–183, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194, 196–198, 209
market queen (see also *abemma*; market leader; *obemma*), 175, 199
marriage, 13, 14, 33, 169
among royalty, 16
and zinkponon, 32
mògbā, 386, 387 (*Figure*), 390
mpanyinfuo, 181, 183, 184
- Ndlovukazi, 135, 136, 141, 142, 146, 151, 152, 154, 155
Niger (river), 73, 103, 104 (*map*), 123, 215, 217 (*map*), 221, 231, 232, 234, 245
Nigeria, 73, 75, 103, 104 (*map*), 159, 161–

- 163, 190, 195, 205-207, 211-213, 215, 219, 241, 245, 246, 247 (*map*), 252, 284, 286, 287, 292 (*Figure*), 369, 381, 415, 416, 417 (*map*), 418, 424
 and marriage, 255, 256, 285
 precolonial boundaries of, 248 (*map*)
Nne Mmanwu, 227, 228
 North Cameroon, 371, 274
 ntoro, 54, 58
 Nupe (people), 2, 75, 227
- Oba*, 73-83, 84 (*Figure*), 85, 86, 90-92, 94, 95, 98-100, 211, 212, 245, 246, 248, 257, 264, 265, 268, 271, 275, 278, 280, 287, 290 (*Figure*), 291-293, 316-322, 325, 329, 330, 434
 oba panin, 52, 53
 Obi, 111 (*Figure*), 216, 219, 220, 222-225, 238, 239
 odikro, 52, 53
 Ofinsohemaa, 61, 64, 65 (*Figure*), 66
Ogbuide, 110, 115 (*Figure*), 116 (*Figure*), 119-122, 126, 127 (*Figure*), 130, 131, 415, 418
Ogbuide lake, 112 (*Figure*), 123, 417 (*map*)
 Ogun, 82, 83, 85, 324, 325
 Oguta (people), 117-119, 128
 Oguta (town), 104 (*map*), 106, 415
 Oguta lake, 112 (*Figure*), 120
 ohema(a), 15, 52, 53, 58, 64
obemma, (see also *abemma*; market queen; market leader), 176, 177 (*Figure*), 178 (*Figure*), 179, 180 (*Figure*), 181, 183-185, 187-190, 192-196, 198
 Olokun, 79, 80, 85, 86 (*Figure*), 282 (*Figure*), 434, 435 (*Figure*), 441
 Oluwole, 5 (*Table*), 6 (*Figure*), 8
 Omu, 216, 219-229, 233, 238, 239, 241
 Ondo (people), 315-330, 333, 335
 Onitsha (city), 104 (*map*), 109, 215, 216, 221, 226, 227, 233, 234, 240, 241
 market of, 218, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231, 238, 240
 Onitsha (people), 215, 216-219, 223, 224, 232, 233, 239
 and patrilineage, 235, 236 (*Figure*), 237, 238, 240
onoku, 339, 362, 363, 365, 366, 367 (*Figure*)
Opepee, 326, 328, 329
opoci, 337, 339, 340, 343, 346, 347, 349-353, 358
 Opu-Olu, 6-8, 11
 Opu-Olu war, 5 (*Table*), 7, 8, 11
- oriša*, 381, 384, 387, 394-396, 402, 407, 412 (*Figure*)
 Oru (people), 103, 119, 123, 124, 126
Otu Odu (society), 227-229
 Ovia, 430, 433, 440-442
 Oyo (kingdom), 381-384, 394, 395, 440
 ozo (society), 219, 224, 228, 229, 237
- Parallelism, 44-47, 51, 54, 67
 Portuguese (people), 33, 73, 77, 434
 priestess, 77, 387, 415, 419, 420, 429
 python, 106, 107, 109, 112, 120 (*Figure*), 130
- Queen mother, 1-4, 5 (*Table*), 6, 7, 11-17, 47, 48, 50, 59, 61, 135, 136, 137 (*Figure*), 174, 183
 acquisition of position of, ^a12
 in Asante culture, 43, 44, 49, 51, 52, 67
 in Benin, 74-76, 82, 89, 90, 94
 (bronze) heads of, 95, 96 (*Figure*), 97-99
 and chieftaincy, 47, 49, 60, 61
 and Christianity, 151
 and marriage, 13, 14
 and motherhood, 16, 57, 58, 67
 responsibilities of, 56
 and rituals, 55, 56
 role of, 13, 16
 selection of, 55
 and selection of chief, 54
- Ted (color), 113, 130, 356, 395, 396, 415
 runaway wife, 246, 256, 267, 268, 271, 275, 283, 288, 291, 293, 295
- Sango, 381-388, 390, 391, 392 (*Figure*), 393-399
 and priesthood, 381-388, 390, 391, 393-399
 Sobhuza, 135, 136, 137 (*Figure*), 139, 141-143, 145-152, 155, 156 (*Figure*), 158
 Swazi (people), 4, 135, 136, 141-143, 146-148, 154, 155, 157, 158
 Swaziland, 135, 136, 139-143, 148, 149, 151, 152, 155, 157
- Tegbesu, 26, 30-32
 Tinubu, 6-9, 11
 tononu, 36, 37
 Town Mothers, 220, 222, 226, 228-233, 238, 239

Umuada, 415, 420-424

Umunwunyeobu, 415, 420, 422-424

Visesegan, 37, 38

vodun, 27-30, 33

and Fa, 36

and Hwanjile, 31

West Africa, 1, 2, 11, 16, 19, 29, 130, 160
(*map*), 174 (*map*), 206, 371, 375,
401, 402, 425, 429

and political role of women, 11, 16

white (color), 110, 113, 120, 130, 356, 395,
396, 415

white chalk, 85, 86 (*Figure*), 87 (*Figure*),
109, 110, 111 (*Figure*), 231, 387, 419

Whydah, 26, 27, 33, 37

women's associations, 207, 209, 211, 212,
289, 291, 424

Yaa Akyaa, 11, 12, 14

Yavedo, 36-38

Yoruba (people), 19, 46, 47, 75, 107, 114,
117, 186, 206, 208, 209, 284, 315,

316, 324, 327, 330, 333, 341, 381,

382, 384, 391, 393, 394, 401-404,

405 (*Figure*), 406, 411, 426, 427, 437

Yorubaland, 317 (*map*)

